

COVID-19 Update

JJC-April 2021



COVID-19 GLOBAL PORTRAIT

AstraZeneca Revises Coronavirus Vaccine Efficacy Rate Downward

Still, the company reports the vaccine remains highly effective at preventing symptomatic disease and 100% effective against stopping severe disease and

COVID updates: Brazil sets new record for daily deaths as Hong Kong suspends Pfizer vaccine as it happened

By Simon Smale and Michael Doyle

Posted 2d ago, updated 1d ago



Surge in new cases of coronavirus across Japan

The Tokyo metropolitan government has reported the By Chanel Zagon - 1 day ago highest number of new coronavirus cases in a month, just three days after a state of emergency was lifted.

Tokyo officials confirmed 420 new infections Wednesday. It's the second tally this month to breach 400.

'Double mutant': What are the risks of India's new Covid-19 variant

By Soutik Biswas

India correspondent

O 25 March 2021 India



Victoria will restart international flights on April 8 after an overhaul of its hotel quarantine system



Victoria's revamped hotel quarantine program will fire up in a fortnight, with the government confident the system will pass the test this time.



Victoria will resume international flights on April 8 following an extensive overhaul of its hotel quarantine program.

> 132 Million **Confirmed Cases**

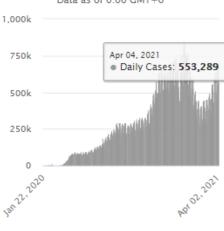


World's Data





Cases per Day Data as of 0:00 GMT+0



Number of confirmed cases have increased about 4 million within the last 6 days

Worldometer; April 4th 2021



- Some countries already restart their international flights followed bt strict quarantine procedure
- Some issues found after AztraZeneca Vaccination in some countries, causing decreased of AstraZeneca's efficacy rate
- Strict adherence to health protocols is still the main key of prevention, even after vaccination













Siloan Advice



COVID-19 DASHBOARD: INDONESIA CURRENT SITUATION













Satgas: Jumlah Kematian COVID-19 Global Naik. Indonesia Turun

Tim detikcom - detikNews

Kamis, 25 Mar 2021 17:31 WIB

16 Juta Dosis Vaksin COVID-19 Sinovac Tiba Lagi di Indonesia

Versi terbaru per: 25/03/2021 Ghita Intan



Angka kesembuhan pasien Covid-19 Indonesia turun 6 minggu berturutturut

Oleh: Yudho Winarto

Rabu, 24 Maret 2021 07:24 WIB





Wamenkes Sebut Vaksinasi Covid-19 Turunkan Jumlah Kasus Aktif di Indonesia

Kamis, 25 Maret 2021 13:52 WIB

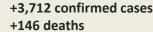












+6,731 confirmed cases

+427 deaths

April 5 (latest)

The most recent peak happened on 4th April when for the first time since early March Indonesia hits >6500 confirmed case in one day

- COVID-19 Large Scale Social Restriction (PSBB) are extended until 19th April 2021
- KADIN started to open the registration for Gotong Royong Vaccination Program
- Beside vaccination for elderly, Indonesia started vaccination for teachers and other frontliners of public services
- Government considering to start normal school (offline) after all teachers being vaccinated

Dashboard







SOURCE: COVID19.GO.ID (Updated 5 April 2021)

Indonesia's latest weekly death to recovery rate remained stable at ~2.2%

(CUMULATIVE) COUNTRIES - DEATH vs RECOVERED | SHG - DEATH vs DISCHARGED RATE World Data as of 5 Apr, 16:19 GMT | Siloam Data as of 31 Mar, 10:40 WIB

Global

Portrait

Dashboard



Doubling

Rate

Siloam

Effort

Testing and Vaccine

Siloam

Advice

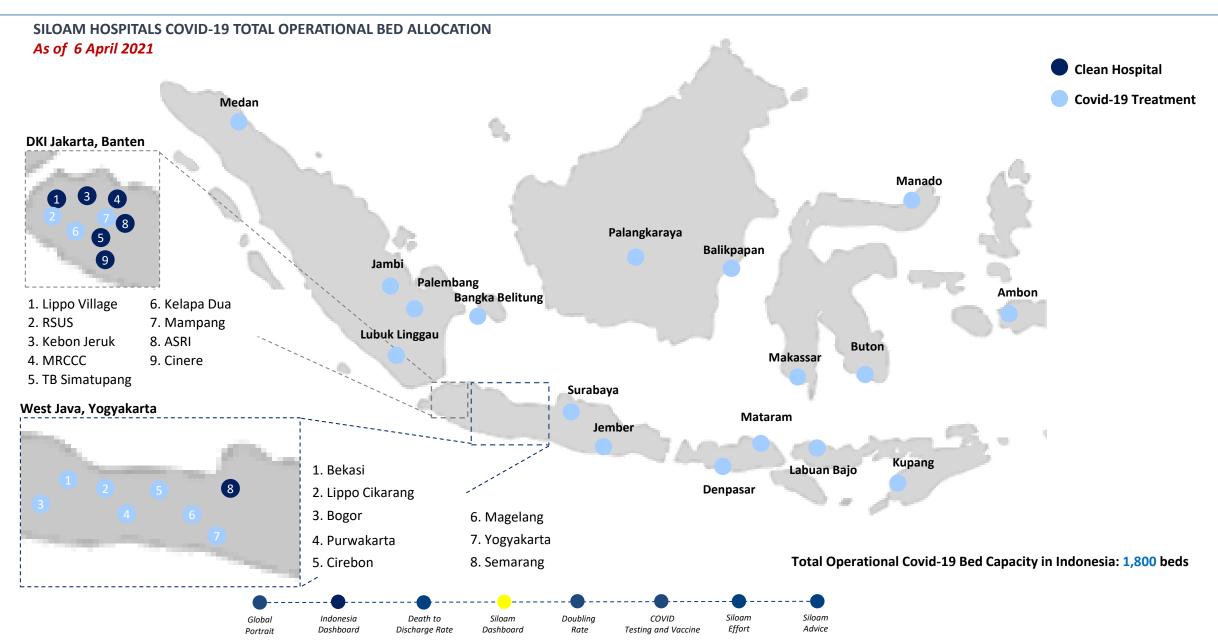
Siloam

Dashboard

Discharge Rate

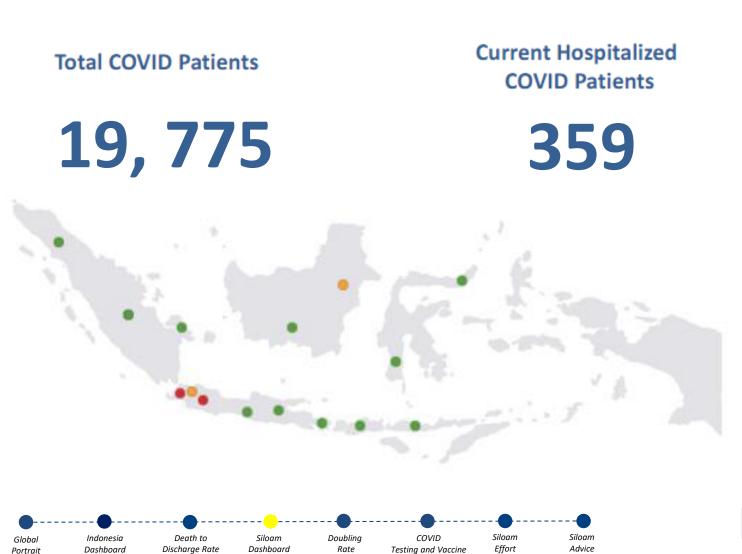
Siloam Hospitals

Siloam Hospitals is well equipped to treat Covid-19 patients around Indonesia



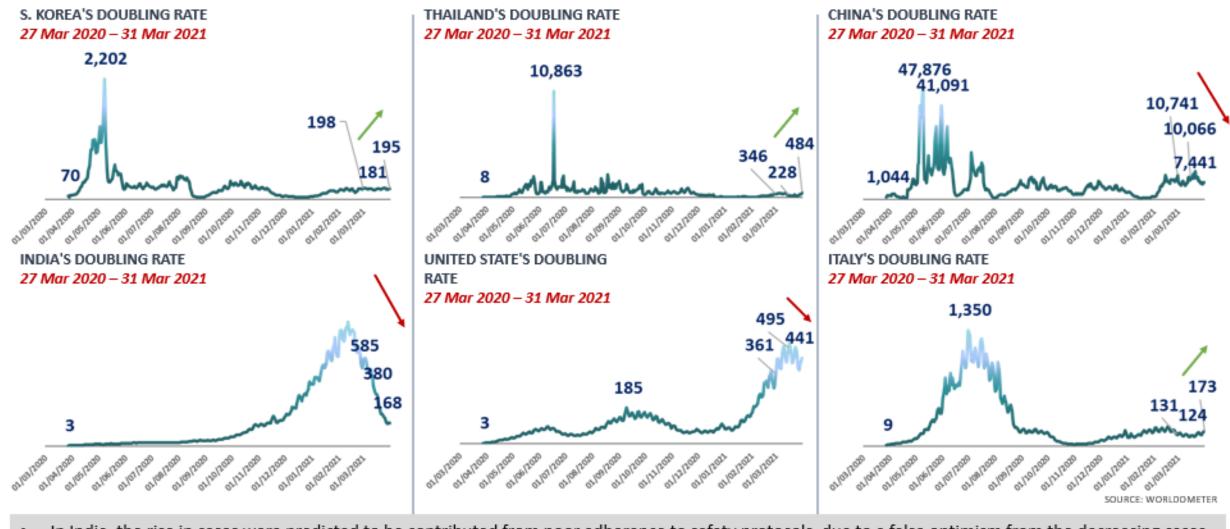
COVID-19 DASHBOARD: SILOAM DASHBOARD

As of 6 April 2021





S. Korea, Thailand, and Italy's doubling rate improved in the last 2 weeks; China, India, and US' doubling rate worsened

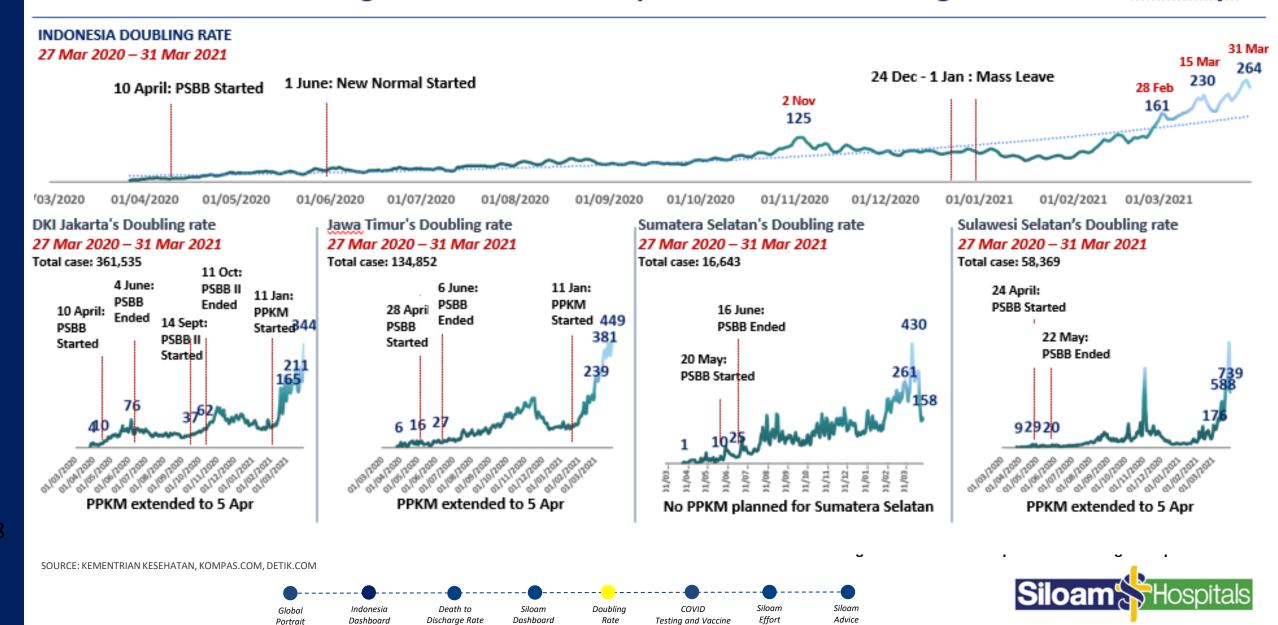


In India, the rise in cases were predicted to be contributed from poor adherence to safety protocols, due to a false optimism from the decreasing cases

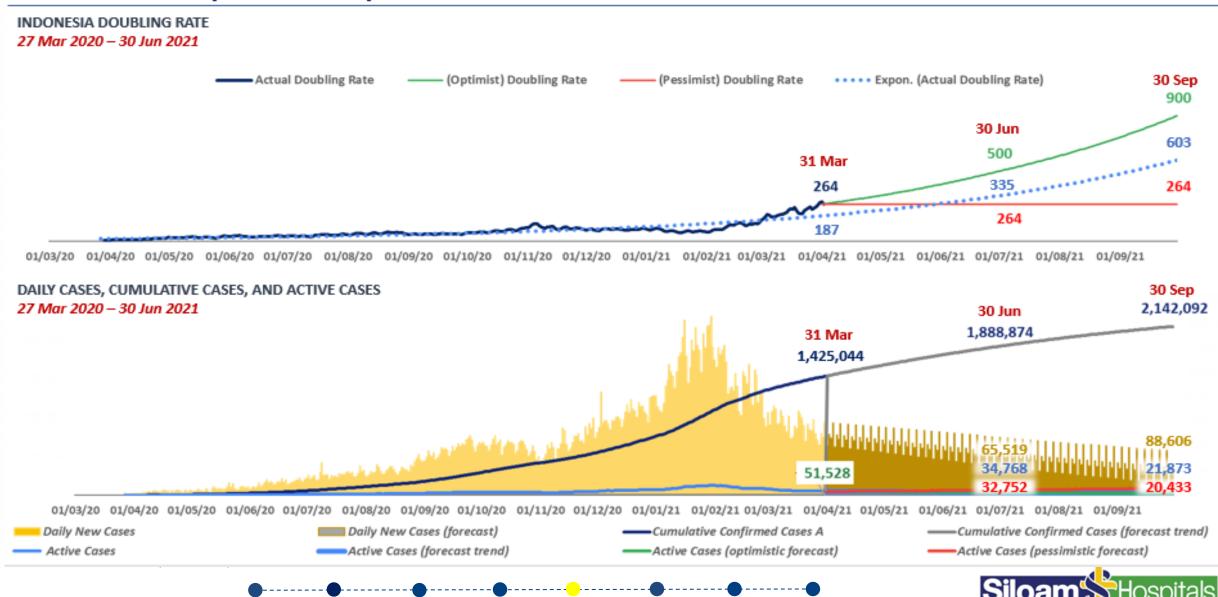




Indonesia's latest doubling rate continued to improve and reached its highest record at 284 days



In worse scenario, Indonesia's active cases may increase by 27%. In the best possible scenario, active cases may decrease by -36%



Doubling

Rate

Dashboard

COVID

Testing and Vaccine

Global

Portrait

Indonesia

Dashboard

Discharge Rate

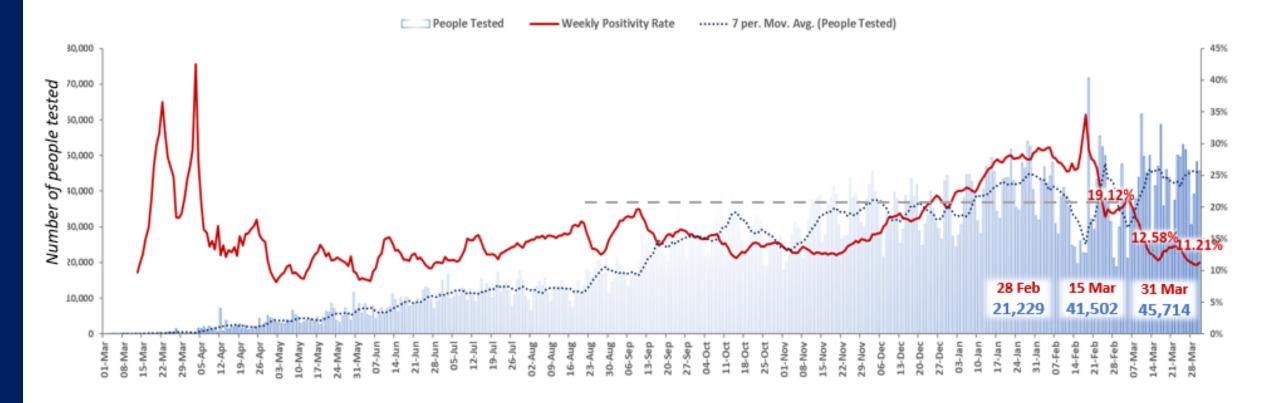
Siloam

Advice

Indonesia's latest volume of people tested surpassed WHO standard of 38.1k per day; however positivity rate has yet to reach <5%

INDONESIA COVID-19 TESTING

2 Mar 2020 - 31 Mar 2021



. As of 31 March 2021, only 3.1% (8.5mn people) of Indonesia population were tested for Covid





Covid-19 Testings



SILOAM HOSPITAL'S CONTINUOUS EFFORT: TESTING CAPACITY

SGH - Weekly Average Number of Swab, Rapid, and Serology Tests (As of April 5th)

Avrg. Rapid Tests

>3,000

Tests/Day

Avrg. RT-PCR Swab Tests

>760

Tests/Day

Avrg. Isothermal Tests

>150

Tests/Day

Avrg. Serology Tests

>1,800

Tests/Day

294,028 Total RT-PCR Swab Tests

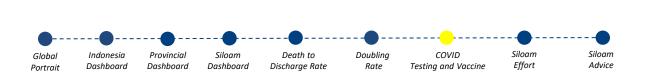
23,230 Total Isothermal Test

1,167,924 Total Rapid Test

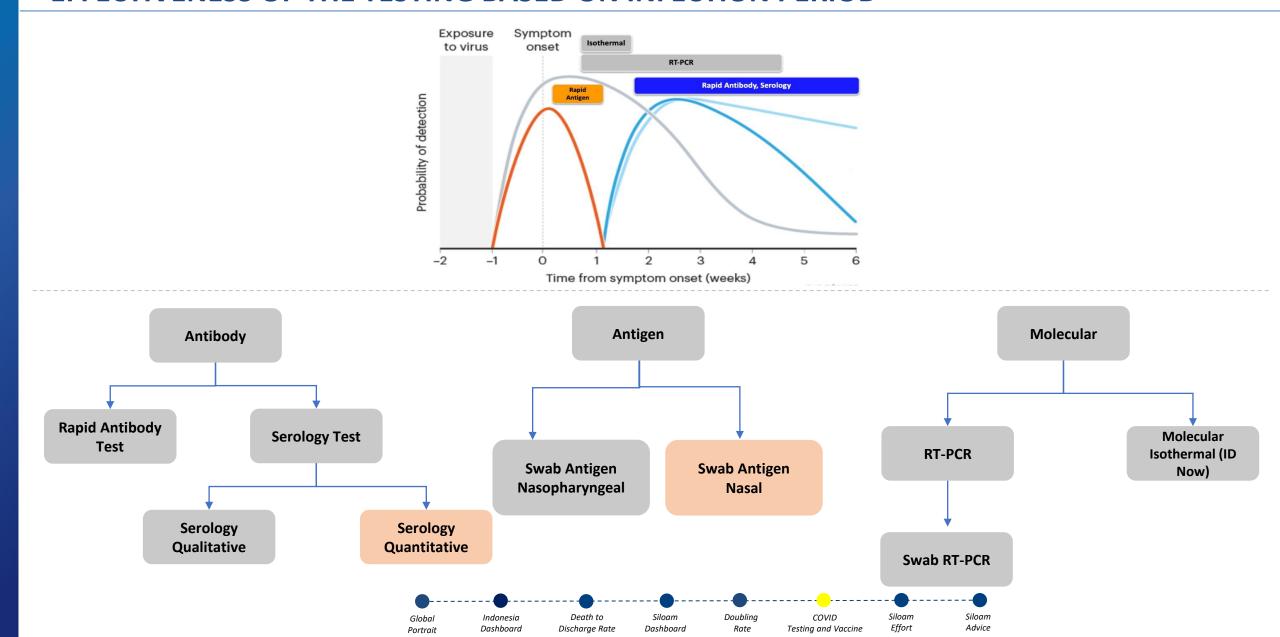
727,207 Total Serology Tests

15

RT-PCR Labs across Indonesia
Allowing fast same day RT-PCR test
results



COVID TESTING COMPARISON - THESE ARE NOT 'ONE SIZE FITS ALL' TYPE OF TESTING, THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TESTING BASED ON INFECTION PERIOD



New Technology - Quantitative Serology



Key Objectives:

Quantitative Serology Test is immunoassay for the in vitro quantitative determination of antibodies (including IgG) to the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) spike (S) protein receptor binding domain (RBD) in human serum and plasma.



What it is for

The test is intended to assess the immune response to the SARS-CoV-2.



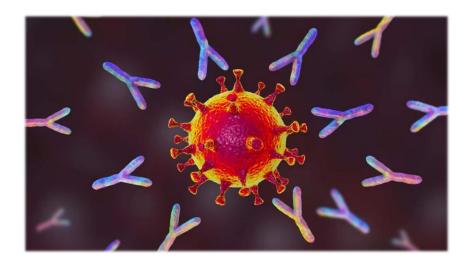
Sample Collection

Blood serum and plasma



Key Takeaway

This test can only measure the quantity of antibodies to the spike protein of the coronavirus, which could signal whether a person has been already infected and potentially developed immunity to the virus.



Features



High performance

- Sensitivity 98.8%
- Specificity 99.98%



Quantify the titer of antibodies



- FDA approved for Emergency Use Authorization
- USA based technology with CE Europe certificate

Benefit

- Definitive answer about the body's immune response to the virus.
- Identify recovering patients who could potentially be serum and plasma donors for developing treatments for COVID-19
- Useful to complement NAAT (Molecular test) for diagnosis
- Determination of seroprevalence in a given population
- Determination of antibody positivity to determine (presumed) immunity
- Characterize vaccine-induced immune response
- Determine antibody levels in plasmapheresis donations for preparation of therapeutic Ig formulations

Reference:

Centers of Disease Control and Prevention, 2020; Roche Elecsys Anti-SARS-CoV-2 S fact sheet; Roche Elecsys Anti-SARS-CoV-2 S IFU, Benefits, Information, and claims has not been internally validated by Siloam Hospitals and is taken or quoted from manufacturer sources.

Global

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Siloam

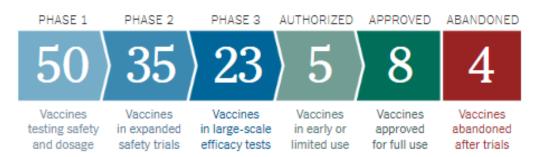
Doubling Rate COVID
Testing and Vaccine

Siloam Effort Siloan Advice



GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT: CORONAVIRUS VACCINE TRACKER

By Carl Zimmer, Jonathan Corum and Sui-Lee Wee Updated April 5, 2021



• Researchers are currently testing 86 vaccines in clinical trials on humans, and 23 have reached the final stages of testing. At least 77 preclinical vaccines are under active investigation in animals.

Developer	How It Works	Phase	Status
Pfizer-BioNTech	mRNA	2 3	Approved in several countries. Emergency use in U.S., E.U., other countries
Moderna Moderna	mRNA	3	Approved in Switzerland. Emergency use in U.S., U.K., E.U., others.
■ Gamaleya	Ad26, Ad5	3	Early use in Russia. Emergency use in other countries.
Oxford-AstraZeneca	ChAdOx1	2 3	Approved in Brazil. Emergency use in U.K., E.U., other countrie
CanSino	Ad5	3	Approved in China. Emergency use in Mexico, Pakistan.
Johnson & Johnson	Ad26	3	Emergency use in U.S., E.U., Bahrain.
■ Vector Institute	Protein	3	Early use in Russia.
Novavax	Protein	3	
Sinopharm	Inactivated	3	Approved in China, U.A.E., Bahrain. Emergency use in other coutries.
Sinovac	Inactivated	3	Approved in China. Emergency use in other countries.
Sinopharm-Wuhan	Inactivated	3	Approved in China. Limited use in U.A.E.
Bharat Biotech	Inactivated	3	Emergency use in India, Iran, Zimbabwe.

Vaccine Safety

- •The FDA has been very clear about the conditions under which it would issue an emergency use authorization (EUA) or full approval for any COVID-19 vaccine candidate intended for public use.
- Vaccine developers report side effects that include pain at the injection site, fever, muscle aches, fatigue and headaches, mostly lasting about a day or two.

Vaccination Procedure

• Most COVID-19 Vaccine by 2 doses of intramuscular (IM) injection given separately after 14 – 28 days, except for Johnson & Johnson which only need 1 dose

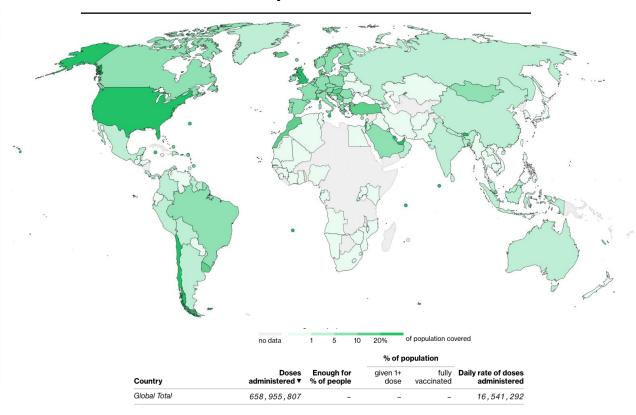




GLOBAL COVID-19 VACCINATION

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG
UPDATED: 5TH APRIL 2021

World Map of Vaccination



The biggest vaccination campaign in history is underway. More than

658 million doses have been administered across 151 countries, according to data collected by Bloomberg. The latest rate was roughly

16.5 million

doses a day.

al Indonesia Provincial Siloam Death to njit Dashboard Dashboard Discharge Rate

COVID

Testing and Vaccine

Effort

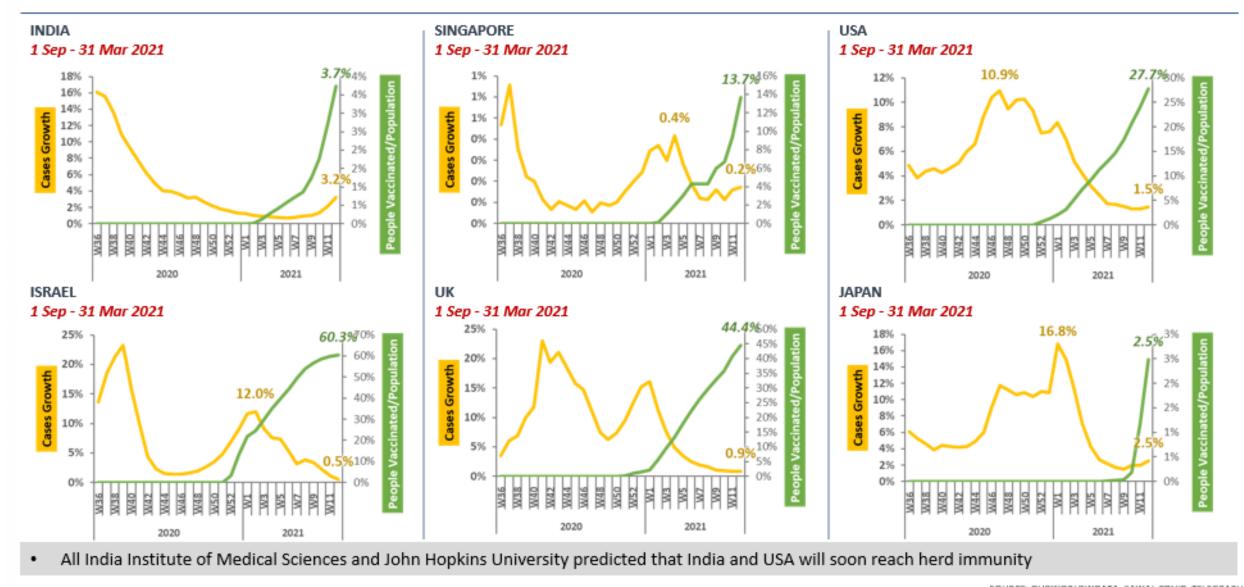
Advice

Top 15 Countries with Highest Vaccination

	Doses administered ▼	Enough for % of people	% of population		
Country			given 1+ dose	fully vaccinated	Daily rate of doses administered
Global Total	658,955,807	-	-	_	16,541,292
U.S.	165,053,746	25.5	32.0	18.5	3,084,436
China	136,677,000	4.9	-	-	4,894,286
EU	79,435,098	8.9	12.3	5.2	1,667,454
India	75,979,651	2.8	4.8	0.7	2,244,267
U.K. +	36,904,755	27.6	47.2	8.1	460,855
Brazil	23,679,963	5.6	8.8	2.5	922,312
Turkey	16,796,949	10.1	11.6	8.6	297,377
Germany	14,381,068	8.7	12.1	5.2	293,808
Indonesia	12,649,124	2.4	3.2	1.5	307,325
France	12,422,460	9.6	14.3	4.8	289,745
Italy	11,038,465	9.1	12.6	5.7	246,199
Chile	10,786,331	28.2	36.3	20.1	162,799
Russia	10,600,000	3.6	4.3	2.9	300,000
Israel	10,075,724	55.7	58.1	53.2	20,643

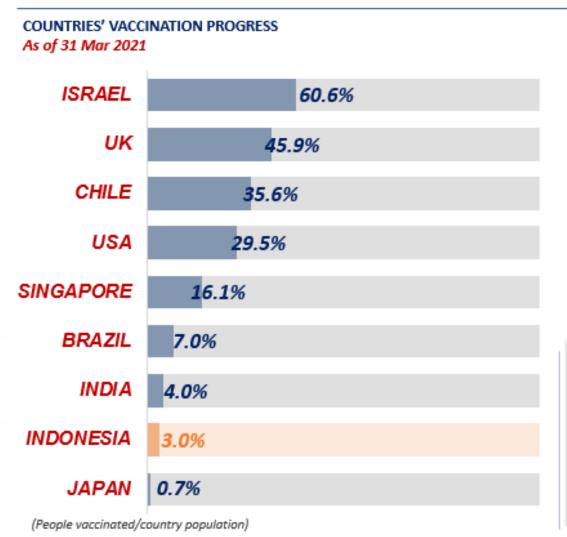
In **Indonesia**, the latest vaccination rate is **307,325 doses** per day, on average. At this pace, it will take another **3.5 years** to cover **75%** of the population.

Countries' Cases Growth v.s. Vaccination Progress



Siloam Hospitals

Indonesia's vaccination progress is slightly behind when compared among selected countries



	Vaccination Start Date	Latest 7-day avg. people vaccinated	People vaccinated (1st dose)	Population
ISRAEL	19-Dec-20	5,731	5,244,872	8,655,541
UK	13-Dec-20	308,037	31,147,444	67,886,004
CHILE	24-Dec-20	106,654	6,804,660	19,116,209
USA	20-Dec-20	1,731,589	97,593,290	331,002,647
SINGAPORE	11-Jan-21	144,307	943,307	5,850,343
BRAZIL	17-Jan-21	396,087	14,921,376	212,559,409
INDIA	16-Jan-21	1,562,380	55,783,201	1,380,004,385
INDONESIA	13-Jan-21	246,554	8,115,714	273,523,621
JAPAN	17-Feb-21	400,508	877,159	126,476,458

More than 448 million vaccine doses have been administered worldwide.

Indonesia Death to Siloam Doubling COVID Siloam Siloam
Dashboard Discharge Rate Dashboard Rate Testing and Vaccine Effort Advice

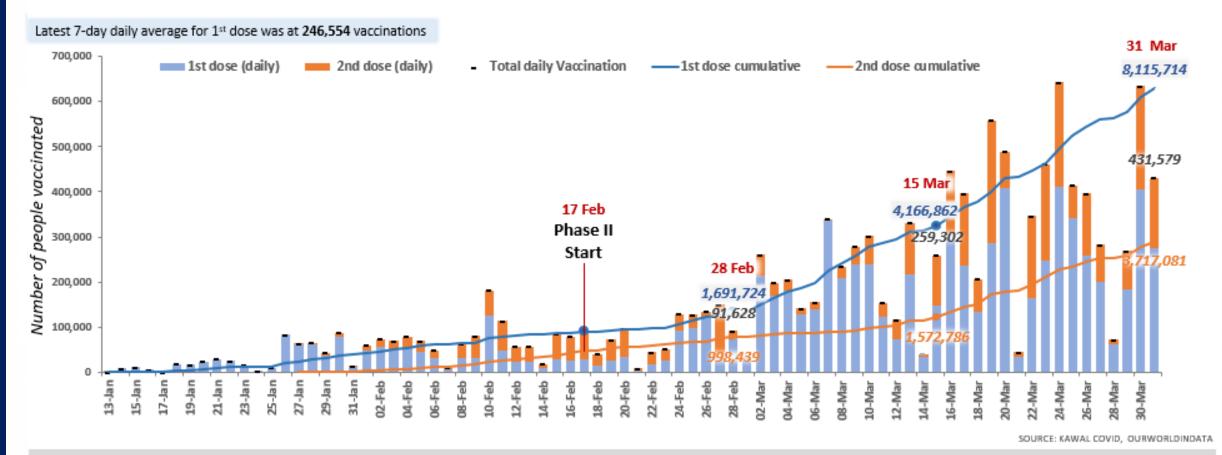


SOURCE: OUR WORLD IN DATA, NYTIMES

Indonesia aims to vaccinate 181.5 million people within a year as an effort to reach herd immunity

INDONESIA VACCINATION

13 Jan 2021 - 31 Mar 2021

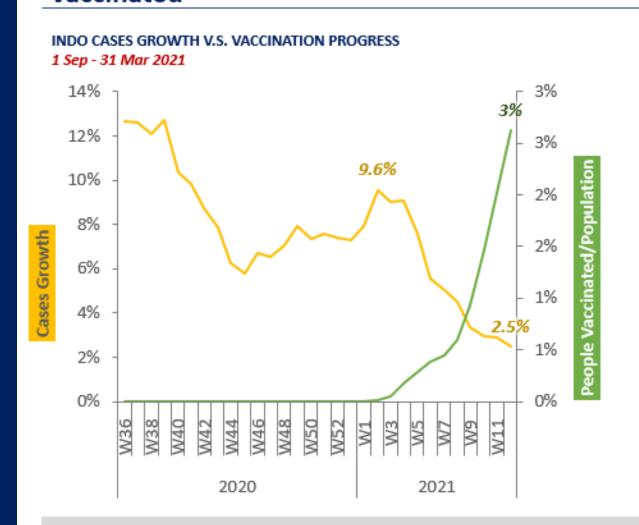


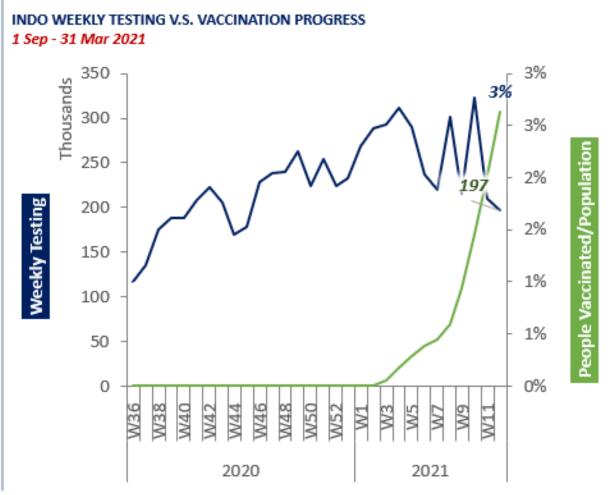
- Inoculation of 2nd dose in Phase 2 is slower because elderly population gets their 2nd dose after 28 days (compared to 14 days for younger population).
- Indonesia expects to receive 20.2 million doses of COVID-19 vaccines developed by Moderna Inc MRNA.O and China's Sinopharm from the second quarter to use in a private vaccination scheme.





Indonesia's growth of cases has shown great improvement despite only having 3% population vaccinated



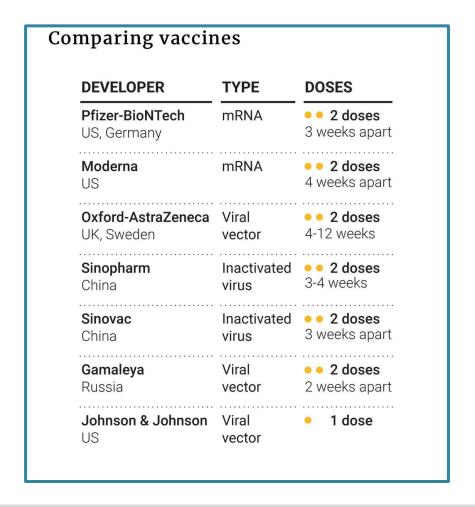


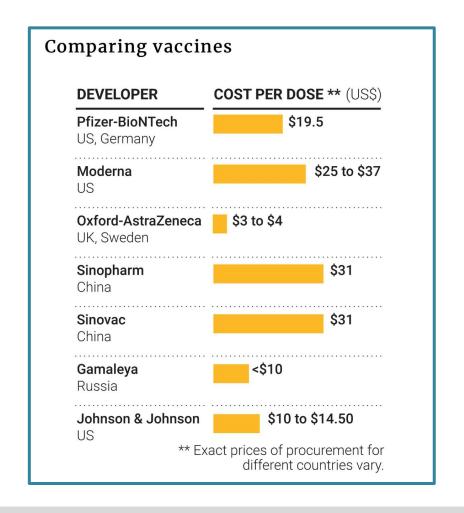
Indonesia's weekly testing volumes are likely to be lower as more people get vaccinated





Comparing COVID-19 Vaccines

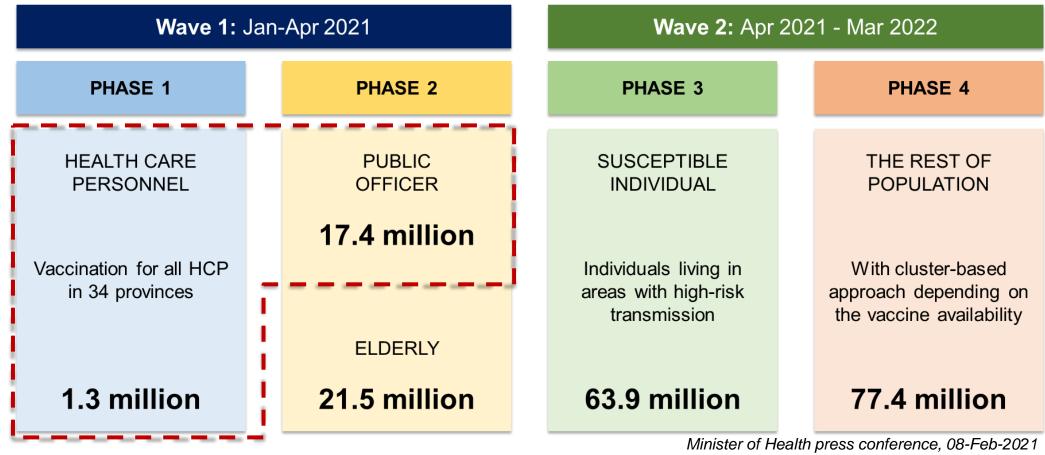




- Johnson & Johnson is the only vaccine need one dose of injection, while others require 2 doses
- Moderna has the most expensive cost per dose followed by Sinopharm and Sinovac



Government Plan: Vaccination Phases



Notes:

1. Vaccination is first prioritized for healthcare personnel, then for other individuals aged 18-59 years.

Discharge Rate

- 2. Healthcare worker over 60 years old will received vaccination per 08-February 2021. 2nd Dose will be given 1month prior 1st dose
- 3. Individuals over 60 years old will receive vaccination after the vaccine safety data is available (as written in the EUA or in the phase III clinical trial report).
- 4. Vaccines can be given to recipients with well-controlled comorbidities: pending criteria from ITAGI (Indonesian Technical Advisory Group on Immunization) or other experts).

Testina and Vaccine

Advice

Government Plan: Vaccine Procurement Plan

No	Brand	Number of do	ETA	
		Firm order	Potential order	EIA
1	Sinovac	3,000,000	-	Dec 2020
		122,504,000	-	Dec 2020 - Jan 2022
			100,000,000	Sep 2021 - Mar 2022
2	Novavax	50,000,000	80,000,000	Jun 2021 - Mar 2022
3	AstraZeneca	50,000,000 (agreement being finalized, volume confirmed)	50,000,000	Q2 2021 - Q1 2022
4	Pfizer	50,000,000 (agreement being finalized, volume confirmed)	50,000,000	Q3 2021 - Q1 2022
5	Gavi COVAX	54,000,000	54,000,000	Q2 2021 - Q1 2022
Total		329,504,000	334,000,000	
Firm + potential order				
	Total vaccine needs			

Minister of Health press conference, 29-Dec-20

Other Vaccine Candidates

- Sinopharm
- Moderna



Gotong Royong Vaccination

Definition



Vaksin Gotong Royong is vaccination program for employees, family members, and other individuals in the family, which **funding is borne** by the corporations/agencies/entities where the employee work.

Every individuals who has been vaccinated for COVID-19 will be given Vaccination Certificate. For travelling purposes, individuals enrolled in *Vaksin Gotong Royong* program will be given COVID-19 vaccination card or Vaccination e-Certificate as regulated in International Certificate of Vaccination (ICV)

Global Case Studies





The health ministry announce its decision to involve private hospital on the country's immunization drive for COVID-19. The amount to be paid is still yet to be discussed. One of the vaccine use is Covishield, vaccine developed by researchers at the Oxford university and the British-Swedish firm AstraZeneca that are being manufactured by Serum Institute of India (SII). The second vaccine is Hyderabad-based Bharat Biotech's Covaxin.

Insurance Company to support vaccination in Singapore

Bank and insurance company support their employee and customer to get vaccinated by giving reassurances. Hospital benefits, free medical consultation, day off, work from home benefits etc will be given if they have experienced any side effect from vaccination.

Initiatives in Israel

- Government sending medical workers to major corporations to do vaccination on site
- Private firms incentivizing staff to get vaccinated through cash and salary bonus incentive
- Private firms some are imposing bans on non-vaccianted staffs to work



Gotong Royong Vaccination Indonesia

Updates per 25th February 2021

Gotong Royong Vaccine

- The vaccine used for private vaccination must differ from free, public vaccination
- Vaksin Gotong Royong must use the vaccine imported by PT Bio Farma (Persero), in accordance with the needs of corporates

The People

- Vaksin Gotong Royong can only be bought by corporates through PT Bio Farma (Persero), to be used to their employees and their family members for free
- Vaksin Gotong Royong does not abolish citizens' right for free, public vaccination
- Staffs of Foreign Offices and International Non-Profit Organizations working in Indonesia are allowed to join public vaccination and Vaksin Gotong Royong
- •How corporates can buy from PT Bio Farma (Persero) for *Vaksin Gotong Royong* program for their staffs, still being formularized. Will be announced at a later date

Distribution and Healthcare Facilities

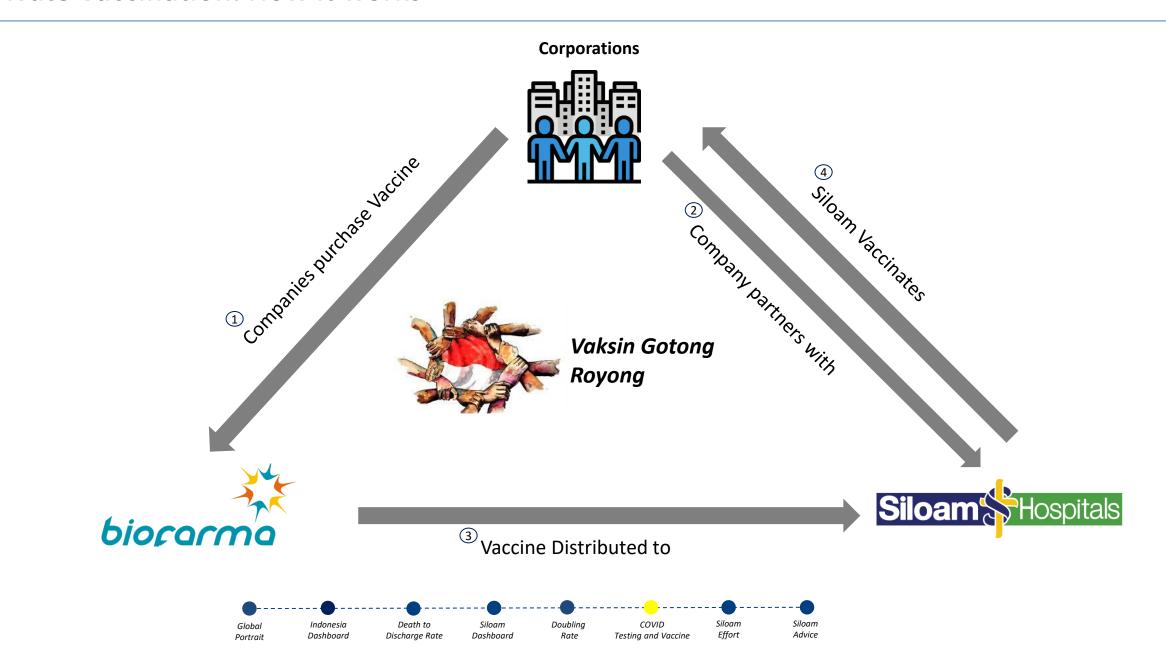
- Distribution of Covid-19 Vaccine for *Vaksin Gotong Royong* is done by PT Bio Farma to Public / Private Healthcare Facilities that has partnered with corporates.
- Vaksin Gotong Royong can only be done in Public / Private Healthcare Facilities that has fulfilled government regulatory requirements
- Healthcare Facilities administering Vaksin Gotong Royong should be different from those administering public vaccination
- Vaccination of Vaksin Gotong Royong is done on partnership between corporates working with Healthcare Facility

Tariff and Other Info

- Maximum tariff for Vaksin Gotong Royong vaccination will be set by Minister. Maximum tariff will be announced at a later date
- Government (KADIN) have already close its 2nd phase of registration on 24th March 2021.
- Government is still evaluating 'open vaccination program', it is an option, but no regulation has been released yet

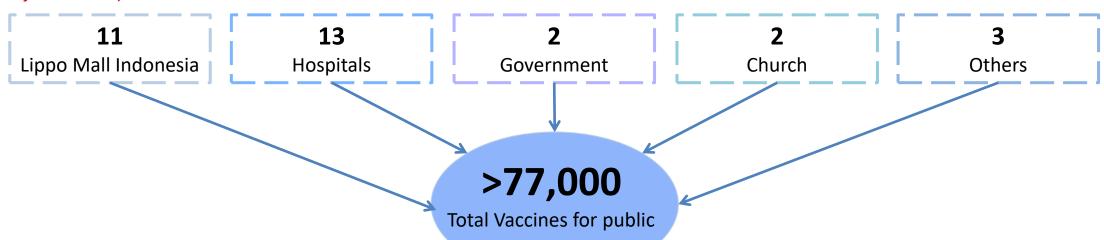


Private Vaccination: How it works



Siloam Hospital's Continuous Effort: Vaccination

(As of March 29th)











- Siloam has received several dose of COVID-19 Vaccines and has been listed as healthcare facility to do vaccination.
- We have successfully giving more than 77.000 dose of vaccines for our frontliners as well as for public (elderly, teachers, lecturers, civil workers etc) until 29th March 2021



Indonesia Dashboard Death t Discharge Siloam

Doubling

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Siloam Advice

SILOAM HOSPITALS PRIORITIZES PATIENT EXPERIENCE

Quality Care



Clinical Protocol Update & International Benchmarking



Dedicated Doctors & Other Medical Practitioners



Ensuring enough capacity and equipment for all patients

High Quality PPE





Clean & Safe Hospitals

Ensuring safety with

strict health protocol

Service Innovation



Drivethru Booth



Home Care



Online Consultation



Educative Webinars



Seamless **Booking**



Coping Program



COVID-19 Consulting

New Corporate Service



COVID-19 Antibody Index

Specially designed tool to analyze profile and demographic of COVID-19 vaccination in the company, including development of antibody after the vaccination

COVID-19 Testing & Screening



Availability of Various Testing Methods (Rapid Test, Serology Test, PCR Swab Test, Isothermal Test)



Contact Tracing Protocol



Ensuring Test Capacity Across all Hospital Units



Pre and Post Vaccination MCU Packages

New Screening Technique



Quantitative Serology

Immunoassay for the in vitro quantitative determination of antibodies (including IgG) to the SARS-CoV-2







Pre-questions:事前質問

【質問タイプ1:ワクチン接種プログラムについて】

- ① 外国人(駐在員)も、自主接種プログラム(Gotong Royong)でワクチンを接種する事は可能か?
 - →自主接種プログラムは、外国人も接種対象になっております。
- ② 自主接種プログラムでは、どの種類のワクチンを接種する事になるか?
 - →現時点ではSINOPHARM社製と、MODERNA社製の2種類が予定されております。
- ③ 接種するワクチンの種類を選ぶことが出来るか?
 - →ワクチンの種類を選択する事は出来ません。自主接種プログラムではSINOPHARM社製によるワクチン接種が先行開始される予定で、MODERNA社製のワクチン接種は年後半から開始される予定です。
- ④ 自主接種プログラムに参加する為には、何をすれば良いか?
 - →各企業にて、インドネシア商工会議所(KADIN)と提携医療機関に夫々登録を頂く必要が御座います。KADINにご登録頂いた情報は国営製薬企業である BIO FARMA社に共有され、後日登録内容に基づいてBIO FARMA社より各企業に請求のご案内が届く予定です。
- ⑤ 自主接種プログラムで使用するワクチンは、どの様に確保・供給されるのか?
 - →BIO FARMA社が一括管理致します。
- ⑥ 自主接種プログラムは何時開始するか?
 - →開始時期については、未だ政府・KADINより正式な発表は御座いません。
- ⑦ 自主接種プログラムにおけるワクチン接種の値段は幾らか?
 - →ワクチンの価格についても、未だ正式発表がない状況です。
- ⑧ インドネシアにて、ワクチン接種後に重大な副反応が起きた症例は存在するか?
 - →発熱等の軽微なケースの他、アナフィラキシーも確認されておりますが、同副反応はその他ワクチンでも起こり得るものであり、新型コロナウィルスワクチン に限定される副反応は現時点で確認しておりません。尚、シロアム病院では万が一の場合に備え、ワクチン接種時にはMini ICUと救急車の準備をしております。
- ⑨ 副反応に対する政府補償の詳細を教えて欲しい。
 - →インドネシア政府として、外国人を含む全ての接種者に対し、重度の副反応が発生した場合の補償を表明しております。
- ⑩ 外国人(駐在員)は、政府によるワクチン接種プログラムには現時点で参加できない理解で正しいか?
 - →原則、外国人は政府プログラムでのワクチン接種は非対象になっております。



Pre-questions

【質問タイプ2:一般医療事情について】

- ① コロナ患者対応病院における、現在の病床稼働率はどの程度か?
 - →シロアム病院では約70%となっております。年始は一般病床/ICUとも満床に近い状況でしたが、その後徐々にですが稼働率は下がってきております。
- ② シロアム病院には、人工呼吸器・ECMOが十分に備わっているか?
 - →人工呼吸器は十分に御座いますが、ECMOは導入しておりません。

【質問タイプ3:シロアム病院について】

- ① ワクチン自主接種プログラムにてシロアム病院を登録したい場合、どの様なプロセスが必要か?
 - →シロアム病院のウェブサイト(https://e-form.siloamhospitals.com/vaksingotongroyong/)から登録が可能です。 具体的な登録プロセスにつきましては、別途添付させて頂くレターもご参照ください。
- ② ジャカルタ以外の都市にあるシロアム病院でも、ワクチン接種は可能か?
 - →シロアムグループの各病院(39病院、21都市)どちらでも接種可能です。病院所在地につきましては添付URLをご参照ください。 (https://www.siloamhospitals.com/Hospitals-and-Clinics/Hospitals/Find-nearest-Hospitals)
- ③ 日本人もコロナ感染によりシロアム病院にて入院をされているか?
 - →シロアム病院でも、新型コロナウイルス関連で日本人の患者様にご入院頂いております。

その他に何かご不明な点等が御座いましたら、ご遠慮なく下記連絡先までお問合せ下さい。

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